

## syn.1 Valuations and Satisfaction

mvl:syn:val:  
sec

**Definition syn.1 (Valuations).** Let  $V$  be a set of truth values. A *valuation* for  $\mathcal{L}$  into  $V$  is a function  $\mathbf{v}$  assigning an element of  $V$  to the propositional variables of the language, i.e.,  $\mathbf{v}: \text{At}_0 \rightarrow V$ .

mvl:syn:val:  
defn:pValue

**Definition syn.2.** Given a valuation  $\mathbf{v}$  into the set of truth values  $V$  of a many-valued logic  $\mathbf{L}$ , define the evaluation function  $\bar{\mathbf{v}}: \text{Frm}(\mathcal{L}) \rightarrow V$  inductively by:

1.  $\bar{\mathbf{v}}(\rho_n) = \mathbf{v}(\rho_n)$ ;
2. If  $\star$  is a 0-place connective, then  $\bar{\mathbf{v}}(\star) = \tilde{\star}_{\mathbf{L}}$ ;
3. If  $\star$  is an  $n$ -place connective, then

$$\bar{\mathbf{v}}(\star(\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_n)) = \tilde{\star}_{\mathbf{L}}(\bar{\mathbf{v}}(\varphi_1), \dots, \bar{\mathbf{v}}(\varphi_n)).$$

mvl:syn:val:  
defn:satisfaction

**Definition syn.3 (Satisfaction).** The formula  $\varphi$  is *satisfied* by a valuation  $\mathbf{v}$ ,  $\mathbf{v} \models_{\mathbf{L}} \varphi$ , iff  $\bar{\mathbf{v}}_{\mathbf{L}}(\varphi) \in V^+$ , where  $V^+$  is the set of designated truth values of  $\mathbf{L}$ .

We write  $\mathbf{v} \not\models_{\mathbf{L}} \varphi$  to mean “not  $\mathbf{v} \models_{\mathbf{L}} \varphi$ .” If  $\Gamma$  is a set of formulas,  $\mathbf{v} \models_{\mathbf{L}} \Gamma$  iff  $\mathbf{v} \models_{\mathbf{L}} \varphi$  for every  $\varphi \in \Gamma$ .

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## Bibliography