

com.1 Completeness for \mathbf{K}

mod:com:cmk:
sec

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thm:determination **Theorem com.1** (Determination). *For every normal modal logic Σ : $\mathfrak{M}^\Sigma \models \varphi$ if and only if $\Sigma \vdash \varphi$.*

Proof. If $\mathfrak{M}^\Sigma \models \varphi$, then for every complete Σ -consistent w , we have $\mathfrak{M}^\Sigma, w \models \varphi$. Hence, by the Truth Lemma, $\varphi \in w$ for every complete Σ -consistent w , whence by ?? (with $\Gamma = \emptyset$), $\Sigma \vdash \varphi$. Conversely, if $\Sigma \vdash \varphi$ then by ????, every complete Σ -consistent w contains φ , and hence by the Truth Lemma $\mathfrak{M}^\Sigma, w \models \varphi$ for every w , i.e., $\mathfrak{M}^\Sigma \models \varphi$. \square

mod:com:cmk:
cor:Kcomplete **Corollary com.2.** *The basic modal logic \mathbf{K} is complete with respect to the class of all models, i.e., if $\models \varphi$ then $\mathbf{K} \vdash \varphi$.*

Proof. Contrapositively, if $\mathbf{K} \not\vdash \varphi$ then by Determination $\mathfrak{M}^{\mathbf{K}} \not\models \varphi$ and hence φ is not valid. \square

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Bibliography